

1230

Germany

TEUTONIC Knights begin to settle
in Prussia

1230

Spain
Castile and León are united by
FERDINAND III who takes
large territory from the Moors.

12th Century

In the 12th century, the ecclesiastical year, and from the 14th century the legal and civil year, began on March 25, Lady Day or the ANNUNCIATION.

Not until 1752 was it moved to Jan 1.

Reconciliation of Gregory and
Frederick; Treaty of San Germano.
Union of Leon and Castile under
Ferdinand III

C 1230

Raids in Ghana by the ALMORAVID
Berbers in 11th century fatally
weakened the empire and c. 1230
a people from TAKRUR, in modern
Senegal seized the capital and
destroyed the kingdom.

1230-1354

Alhambra

Palace of Moorish Kings at Granada, Spain
was built 1230-1354.

1492 - Was mutilated

1828 - Was restored after 1828.

1230-1240

1912 Dates J-BK

Italy & Germany
Legislation of Frederick in
his Sicilian Kingdom.
Feudal relations regulated.
Representation of the cities.

1230

Genghis's troops reconquered
Central Asia & then swept on
to AZERBAIJAN, GEORGIA, ARMENIA,
TURKEY (modern names). Rulers become
vassals paying tribute and supplying
troops

1230-1252

1912 Dates J-BK

Ferdinand III was King
of LEON & Castile (in Spain).